**ENGLISH SUMMARY GUIDELINE**

When composing your English summary please follow the following instructions:

1. The summary, excluding the titles, author’s personal information, and references, should contain approximately **1200-1500 words** in total.
2. The summary should be divided into **5** sections. Slight adjustments are acceptable if necessary.

THE CONTENTS OF AN INFORMATIVE SUMMARY:

The following suggestions can help you to construct the summary efficiently.

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|  | SECTION | CONTENT |
| 1 | Purpose/Objective | A concise introduction should state the main purpose of this research. |
| 2 | Design/Methodology/Approach | Introduce the research design, or the methods chosen when conducting the research. |
| 3 | Findings | Present the results of the empirical tests, and/or the solutions to the problems. |
| 4 | Research Limitations/Implications | Identify the limitations confronted during the research.  Include important suggestions and pertinent implications. |
| 5 | Originality/Contribution | State the contribution of this research and provide insights for further studies. |

* The summary should only include the information (or data) presented in the research. Authors should take full responsibility of their own summaries and certify the summary faithfully for the convenience of the users for citations and reference.